What is claimed is:

- 1. A method for performing pacing interval optimization, comprising:
- (a) producing a signal indicative of cardiac contractions of a patient's heart, as the patient's heart is paced using different sets of pacing interval parameters;
- (b) obtaining measures of pulse amplitude from the signal; and
- (c) performing pacing interval optimization based on the measures of pulse amplitude.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein step (c) includes selecting one of the sets of pacing parameters, corresponding to a greatest measure of pulse amplitude, as a preferred set.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein step (c) includes selecting one of the sets of pacing parameters, corresponding to a greatest pulse amplitude variability, as a preferred set.
- 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the signal comprises a plethysmography signal, and step (a) comprises producing the photo-plethysmography signal using a light source and a detector.
- 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the light source and the detector are implanted in the patient.
- 6. The method of claim 5 wherein the light source and the detector are not implanted in the patient.
- 7. The method of claim 1, wherein step (a) comprises using a non-implanted transducer, that measures changes in blood pressure, to produce the signal.

VT0282-US3 49

- 8. The method of claim 7, wherein the non-implanted transducer comprises a pressure transducer.
- 9. The method of claim 8, wherein the non-implanted transducer comprises a strain gauge.
- 10. The method of claim 1, wherein step (a) comprises using an implanted transducer, that detects heart sounds, to produce the signal.
- 11. The method of claim 10, wherein the implanted transducer comprises a microphone.
- 12. The method of claim 10, wherein the implanted transducer comprises an accelerometer.
- 13. The method of claim 1, wherein the signal is a measures of arterial pressure.
- 14. The method of claim 1, wherein the signal is produced using an ultrasound transducer.
- 15. The method of claim 1, wherein each set of pacing interval parameters includes at least one pacing interval parameter, with an initiating event being either a delivered pace pulse or a sensed depolarization.
- 16. The system of claim 15, wherein each set of pacing interval parameters includes at least one of the following pacing interval parameters:

atrio-ventricular delay; interventricular delay; and interatrial delay.

- 17. The method of claim 1, wherein each measure of pulse amplitude obtained in step (b) comprises an average of multiple pulse amplitudes measured over a period of time during which the patient's heart is paced using one of the sets of pacing interval parameters.
- 18. The method of claim 1, wherein each measure of pulse amplitude obtained in step (b) comprises a measure of pulse amplitude variability over a period of time during which the patient's heart is paced using one of the sets of pacing interval parameters.
- 19. A system for performing pacing interval optimization, comprising:
- a pacing circuit to pace a patient's heart using different sets of pacing interval parameters;

means for producing a signal indicative of cardiac contractions of a patient's heart, as the patient's heart is paced using different sets of pacing interval parameters; and

- a processor adapted to obtain measures of pulse amplitude from the signal, and to perform pacing interval optimization based on the measures of pulse amplitude.
- 20. The system of claim 19, wherein the signal comprises a photo-plethysmography signal, and the means for producing the signal comprises a light source and a detector.
- 21. The system of claim 19, wherein the means for producing the signal comprises a pressure transducer.
- 22. The system of claim 19, wherein the means for producing the signal comprises a strain gauge.
- 23. The system of claim 19, wherein the means for producing the signal comprises a microphone.

VT0282-US3 51

- 24. The system of claim 19, wherein the means for producing the signal comprises an accelerometer.
- 25. The system of claim 19, wherein the means for producing the signal comprises an ultrasound transducer.

VT0282-US3 52